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CATALOGUE
OF
CUMBERLAND UNIVERSITY,

LEBANON, TENNESSEE.



FOUNDED 1842.

NASHVILLE, TENN.:
CUMBERLAND PRESBYTERIAN PUBLISHING HOUSE,
1888.

Commencement Week, 1888.

SUNDAY, JUNE 3.—Baccalaureate Sermon by Rev. J. M. Howard, D.D., Nashville, Tenn.

MONDAY, JUNE 4, 8 P.M.—Joint Entertainment by the three Literary Societies.

TUESDAY, JUNE 5, 10 A.M.—Responses to Sentiments by members of the Graduating Classes.

TUESDAY EVENING.—Reception to the Graduating Classes at the residence of Prof. J. I. D. Hinds.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 6, 10 A.M.—Responses to Sentiments by members of the Graduating Classes.

WEDNESDAY, 8 P.M.—Address to the Theological Seniors by Rev. George P. Hays, D.D., of Cincinnati, Ohio.

THURSDAY, JUNE 3.—Commencement Day. Conferring of Degrees at 10 A.M. Addresses by Rev. S. G. Burney, D.D., Rev. R. V. Foster, D.D., and Prof. J. I. D. Hinds.

 *The next Term begins September 3, 1888.*

Calendar of Sessions.

1888-9.

First Term begins September 3, 1888; ends January 17, 1889.

Second Term begins January 21, 1889; ends June 3, 1889.

28

3

10

Prefatory Note.

DR. J. BERRIEN LINDSLEY, in his Educational History, says:

"The town of Lebanon, in the State of Tennessee, is situated about thirty miles east of Nashville. It is a handsome town, with a population of near three thousand, noted for culture and hospitality. Its citizens are now, and always have been, remarkable for their morality, and for their devotion to the University in their midst. The very best families in the town open their houses to students. In this respect Lebanon is peculiar, for at no other university is this so generally done. On the contrary, the students are congregated in vast numbers in 'boarding-houses,' thereby endangering not only their health, but their morals. The students in Cumberland University, therefore, have all the restraints and refining influences of cultivated Christian families around them; and at no other place within our knowledge are such influences so happily brought to bear upon the minds and hearts of the youth of our land."

And in speaking of one of the departments of the University, which with equal propriety may be repeated as to all, Dr. Lindsley says:

"The moral influence of this school is not to be overlooked. Each of its teachers, from its origin to the present, has been a Christian by profession and example. They have always, by precept and by example, enforced obedience to the divine as well as the municipal law. During the course of instruction it has been their habit to impress upon the youthful mind the virtues of honesty, fidelity, and purity. And it is not to be doubted that, when in the last day all shall meet before their Eternal Judge, many will ascribe their everlasting happiness to the influence of their teachers in this school."

More than ten thousand young men have been educated in Cumberland University, and yet the institution has not reached its semi-centennial. May we not reasonably look to its future for still greater success, not only in education, but in the moral elevation of its patrons and friends? The continued prosperity of the school and its established and well-earned reputation give assurance of a still greater influence for good.



Trustees.

ANDREW B. MARTIN, Esq., *President.*

DR. A. F. CLAYWELL, *Secretary.*

EDWARD E. BEARD, Esq., *Treasurer.*

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R. P. McCLAIN, Esq.

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JOHN A. LESTER.

HON. W. R. SHAVER.

EDWARD M. NEAL, *University Treasurer.*

REV. J. D. KIRKPATRICK, *Financial Agent.*



University Faculty.

NATHAN GREEN, LL.D.,
Chancellor, and Professor of Law.

S. G. BURNEY, D.D., LL.D.,
Professor of Systematic Theology.

A. H. BUCHANAN, LL.D.,
Professor of Mathematics and Civil Engineering.

W. D. McLAUGHLIN, A.M.,
Professor of Latin and Greek.

JOHN I. D. HINDS, A.M., PH.D.,
Professor of Chemistry and Natural Science.

R. V. FOSTER, D.D.,
Professor of Hebrew and New Testament Greek.

EDWARD E. WEIR, A.M.,
Professor of Belles-lettres and Mental and Moral Sciences.

J. D. KIRKPATRICK, D.D.,
Murdock Professor of Church History.

ANDREW B. MARTIN, LL.D.,
Professor of Law.

W. J. GRANNIS, A.M.,
Principal of the Preparatory School.

HERBERT W. GRANNIS, A.M.,
Teacher in Preparatory School.

C. H. BELL, D.D.,
Professor of Homiletics and Missions.

W. J. DARBY, D.D.,
Lecturer on Pastoral Work.

J. M. HUBBERT, D.D.,
Lecturer on Pastoral Work.

Catalogue of Students.

ABBREVIATIONS.—Sr., Senior Class; Jr., Junior Class; Soph., Sophomore Class; Fresh., Freshman Class; Theo., Theology; Prep., Preparatory School; Eng., Civil Engineering.

88	ABERCROMBIE, JAMES ISAAC.....	Leeds, Ala.....	Law.
	ADAMS, EDWARD EVERETT.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	ALBRIGHT, WILLIAM FRANCIS.....	Gallatin, Tenn.....	Fresh.
	ALEXANDER, ROBERT GEORGE.....	Paris, Tenn.....	Law.
88	ALEXANDER, THOMAS JEFFERSON.....	Cowan, Tenn.....	Law.
	ALLEN, ELI NELSON.....	Stockton, Mo.....	Prep.
	ALLENSWORTH, JAMES BUTLER.....	Hadensville, Ky.....	Law.
	ALLISON, JOHN ALBERT WENZEL.....	Tennessee Ridge, Tenn.....	Jr. Theo.
88	ARAKAWA, SHIGEHIDE.....	Sapporo, Hokkaido, Japan.....	Law.
	ARMSTRONG, VERNLEIGH CLIFFORD.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Jr.
	ASHMORE, ELLERY LOVELL.....	Oakland, Ill.....	Sr. Theo.
88	ATKINS, NATHANIEL GREEN.....	Trenton, Tenn.....	Law.
	AULT, GEORGE WASHINGTON.....	Dayton, Tenn.....	Law.
	AUSBAN, WILLIAM ALLEN.....	Lynnville, Tenn.....	Soph.
	AVERITT, PINKERTON LEE.....	Mayfield, Ky.....	Law.
	BACKUS, GOODBAR.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	BAILEY, WALTER A.....	Spring Hill, Tenn.....	Eng.
	BAITS, WINFIELD SCOTT.....	Greenville, Ill.....	Jr. Theo.
	BAITY, GEORGE PERRY.....	La Plata, Mo.....	Fresh.
	BAKER, JOHN E.....	Rural Hill, Tenn.....	Prep.
	BALLARD, JOSEPH BENJAMIN.....	Mooresville, Miss.....	Jr.
	BANDY, EDWARD.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	BARKER, JOHN THOMAS.....	Russellville, Ky.....	Fresh.
	BARRETT, SAMPSON.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	BASS, CALVIN SWEPSON.....	Verona, Miss.....	Prep.
	BATES, JAMES HENRY.....	Castalian Springs, Tenn.....	Prep.
	BECK LAFAYETTE DILLARD.....	Smith's Grove, Ky.....	Jr.
	BECK, NEMIAS BRANLETT.....	Smith's Grove, Ky.....	Jr.
	BELL, JESSE WOOD THOMAS.....	Columbia, Tenn.....	Prep.
88	BENNETT, JOHN WESLEY.....	Murfreesboro, Tenn.....	Law.
88	BLAIR, JOHN JOHNSON.....	Knoxville, Tenn.....	Law.
	BLACKMORE, ELVIS WILLARD.....	Moberly, Mo.....	Jr.
	BOSTICK, ARCHIE.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	BOWERS, WILLIAM.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
88	BROOKS, CLYDE LIVINGSTON.....	Atlanta, Ga.....	Law.
	BROWN, CHARLES.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	BROWN, HARRY.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	BROWN, HARRY.....	Hanson, Ky.....	Jr.
88	BROWN, HARVEY JAMES.....	Spokane Falls, Wash. Ter.....	Law.
88	BROWN, ZELOTES DAVID.....	Spokane Falls, Wash. Ter.....	Law.

	BROWN, WILLIAM HENLEY.....	Home, Tenn.....	Sr. Theo.
	BROWN, WALTER THOMAS.....	Lascassas, Tenn.....	Jr.
88	BRYAN, WILLIAM JONATHAN.....	Abilene, Texas.....	Law.
	BUCHANAN, ROY B.....	Shelbyville, Tenn.....	Prep.
	BURNETT, JAMES TILMON.....	Union City, Tenn.....	Law.
88	BURNES, SAM ALEXANDER, JR.....	Glenville, Ky.....	Law.
88	BUTLER, EDWARD EAST.....	Mountain City, Tenn.....	Law.
	CALDWELL, DOCK JOHN.....	Union City, Tenn.....	Law.
	CALDWELL, WILLIAM JEFFERSON.....	Buck Range, Ark.....	Soph.
	CAMPBELL, ROBERT NEWTON.....	Campbellsville, Tenn.....	Prep.
	CAMERON, J. OSCAR.....	Sparta, Tenn.....	Sr.
	CARUTH, KIDWELL.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	CASTLEMAN, VAL.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
88	CAWOOD, ROBERT ANDREW.....	Dandridge, Tenn.....	Law.
	CHAPMAN, JOHN.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	CHAPPELL, MOSES ELLSWORTH.....	Algiers City, Ind.....	Jr. Theo.
	CHILDRESS, JOHN F.....	Ashmore, Ill.....	Jr. Theo.
	CLAY, CARLOS GREEN.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	CLEERE, THOMAS EMMETT.....	Dyersburg, Tenn.....	Prep.
	CLOYD, THOMAS TYLER.....	Cloyd's Landing, Ky.....	Soph.
	COE, HARRY LEE.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	COLES, FRANK.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	COLES, WALTER.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
88	COLES, JESSE LOBBAN.....	Russellville, Ky.....	Law.
	COWAN, JOHN.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	COX, EDGAR.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	COX, BERRY.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
88	COX, WILLIAM ELIJAH.....	Kyana, Ind.....	Law.
	CUMMINGS, MITCHELL.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	DABBS, JOHN FREDERICK.....	Rocky Comfort, Mo.....	Soph.
	DAIGH, ALBERT WILLIAM.....	Walla Walla, W. T.....	Prep.
	DARWIN, JAMES ROBERT.....	Evansville, Ind.....	Prep.
	DAVISON, JOHN OSCAR.....	Poplar Grove, Ark.....	Jr. Theo.
	DAWSON, JOHN HENDERSON.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Soph.
88	DEBRULER, ELLIS.....	Ireland, Tenn.....	Law.
	DODSON, THOMAS.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	DUPRÉ, SAMUEL P.....	Nashville, Tenn.....	Fresh.
	ELLINGTON, WILLIAM ROSSEAU.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
88	EVERETT, SIDNEY JOHNSTON.....	McKenzie, Tenn.....	Law.
	FAKES, DARNALL.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	FARR, FINIS KING.....	West Point, Mo.....	Eng.
	FAULKNER, WALTER SANDERS.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	FIEDLER, JOHN HENRY.....	Jefferson, Texas.....	Prep.
	FIELDS, RUFUS MCCLAIN.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Fresh.
	FIELDS, WALTER.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	FITE, ALBERT.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Jr.
	FITZGERALD, PLEASANT MATTHEW.....	Jackson, Tenn.....	Jr. Theo.
	FLOYD, BENJAMIN.....	Cairo, Ky.....	Prep.
	FOWLER, WILLIAM THOMAS.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.

88	FULLER, JAMES HENRY.....	Lone Elm, Tenn.....	Law.
98	GARDENHIRE, SHIRLEY BAYLESS.....	Sipe Springs, Texas.....	Law.
	GARNETT, WILLIAM HENRY.....	Hot Springs, Ark.....	Law.
	GAY, RICHARD A.....	Dodd, Texas.....	Jr. Theo.
	GEORGE, JAMES ROBERT.....	Daleville, Miss.....	Jr. Theo.
	GILL, JAMES ROSEWOOD.....	Elkton, Ky.....	Fresh.
	GILLESPIE, CHARLES.....	Dayton, Tenn.....	Prep.
	GRANNIS, HARRY NORVEL.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Sr.
	GRAY, JOSEPH.....	Lavergne, Tenn.....	Prep.
	GREEN, GRAFTON.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Fresh.
	GREENLAW, ALONZO EUGENE.....	Spring Hill, Tenn.....	Fresh.
	GREENLAW, WILLIAM B.....	Spring Hill, Tenn.....	Jr.
88	GREESON, MARTIN WHITE.....	Clinton, Ark.....	Law.
	GRIBBLE, ROBERT CANTRELL.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Fresh.
	GRIBBLE, POWER.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	GRIGSBY, JOHN.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	GRIGSBY, KEMP.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	GRIGSBY, THOMAS.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	HAGGARD, SEWALL.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	HAIL, JOHN EUGENE.....	Osaka, Japan.....	Prep.
	HALBERT, THOMAS EDWIN.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Soph.
	HALSELL, JAMES PROVINCE.....	Waco, Texas.....	Jr. Theo.
	HANCOCK, WALTER LEE.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
88	HARDING, HALLETT.....	Fort Worth, Texas.....	Law.
	HARRIS, ROBERT LEE.....	Columbia, Tenn.....	Jr.
	HILL, JAMES.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	HILL, ROBERT SIGNAL.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	HOLCOMB, FRANCIS MARION.....	Porterton, Miss.....	Prep.
	HOLLISTER, MOSES K.....	Louisiana, Mo.....	Soph.
	HOOVER, HARVEY EDGAR.....	Higgins, Texas.....	Law.
	HOUSSELS, BISMARCK.....	Linden, Tenn.....	Prep.
	HOUSTON, JAMES CLEVELAND.....	Ramer, Tenn.....	Law.
	HOWARD, WILLIAM E.....	Nashville, Tenn.....	Jr. Theo.
88	HUFFAR, DANIEL WALKER.....	Woodville, Ala.....	Law.
	HULLETT, WOODS.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	HUMPHREYS, WILLIAM FLETCHER.....	Willistown, Tenn.....	Jr. Theo.
	HUNTER, ALLISON.....	Greenville, Ill.....	Sr. Theo.
	HUNTER, JOHN DANIEL.....	Guntersville, Ala.....	Jr. Theo.
	HUNTER, CHARLES MARION.....	West Point, Mo.....	Fresh.
	JACKSON, MABRY.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Jr.
	JENKINS, HUGH.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	JENNINGS, OLLIE.....	Milford, Texas.....	Soph.
	JOHNSON, ALBERT SIDNEY.....	Denmark, Tenn.....	Prep.
	JOHNSON, EDWARD SINKLER.....	Buck Range, Ark.....	Prep.
88	JOHNSON, ROBERT EDWARD LEE.....	Alamo, Tenn.....	Law.
	JOHNSON, ANDREW ESKEW.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Sr. Theo.
	JOHNSON, M. CRAIG.....	Marshall, Texas.....	Jr. Theo.
	JOHNSON, EDGAR BLAIR.....	Corsicana, Texas.....	Fresh.
	JONES, PAUL BRYANT.....	Gallatin, Tenn.....	Prep.

88	KEASLER, RUFUS BUNYAN.....	Carrollton, Ala.....	Law.
	KENNEDY, JOSEPH McCLAIN.....	Lawrenceburg, Tenn.....	Fresh.
	KING, WILLIAM ETHEL.....	Sterling, Col.....	Jr.
	KIRKPATRICK, HARRY.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	KIRKPATRICK, JOHN.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	KIRKPATRICK, CURRY.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Law.
	KIRKPATRICK, WILLIAM ALEXANDER....	White Wright, Texas.....	Jr. Theo.
	KIRKPATRICK, DONNELL B.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Jr.
	LANDRITH, IRA.....	Milford, Texas.....	Sr.
	LANE, TOLLIE.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	LANIER, CHARLES ANDERSON.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Sr.
	LANIER, WILLIAM HAMILTON.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	LANNOM, OLIVE NEWCOME.....	Paris, Tenn.....	Law.
	LATTA, JOHN LUTHER.....	Dodd, Texas.....	Jr. Theo.
	LAVENDER, JOHN MAJOR.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	LAWRENCE, BILLUPS FEATHERSTONE....	Caledonia, Miss.....	Jr. Theo.
	LAWRENCE, ELISHA TUPPER.....	Caledonia, Miss.....	Jr.
	LAYMAN, ROBERT LEE.....	Millwood, Ky.....	Prep.
	LAYNE, MARTIN.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	LEA, JAMES ROBERT.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	LEEMAN, JOHN SILAS.....	Greenville, Tenn.....	Sr.
	LEEMAN, JOHN WILSON.....	Henderson's X Roads, Tenn.....	Sr.
	LEWIS, LAWRENCE W.....	Louisville, Ky.....	Prep.
	LINDSLEY LAWRENCE.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	LINDSLEY, HENRY ATKINS.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Soph.
	LINDSLEY, HENRY DICKINSON.....	Dallas, Texas.....	Prep.
	LITSEY, LEROY THOMAS.....	Springfield, Ky.....	Sr.
	LOGAN, SAMUEL D.....	Margaret, Tex.....	Jr.
	LOWERY, JAMES BARNETT.....	Lynnville, Tenn.....	Soph.
	MARRS, LEONIDAS DARIUS.....	Auburn, Ky.....	Law.
	McCALLUM, JOSEPH FENNER.....	Beech Bluff, Tenn.....	Prep.
	McCLAIN, ALEXANDER McKENZIE.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	McCLAIN, ROSS.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	McCLELLAND, WILLIAM CARROLL.....	Brooks, Iowa.....	Sr. Theo.
	McCLELLAND, THEODORE COLUMBUS....	Coopertino, Cal.....	Soph.
88	McEWEN, EDGAR BAKER.....	Calhoun, Ky.....	Law.
	McFARLAND, JERRE JAMES.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	McGEE, WILL VANNOY.....	Rice, Texas.....	Sr. Theo.
	McGEE, JAMES WILLIAM.....	Cream Ridge, Mo.....	Sr.
	McGHEE, JOSEPH CAMERON.....	Dalton, Ga.....	Sr.
	McGREGOR, TEMPLE O. HARRIS.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	McKAMY, JOHN ANDREW.....	Macomb, Ill.....	Sr. Theo.
	McKEE, JAMES.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	McKENZIE, HENRY.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	McKENZIE, STEWART.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	McMAKAN, FOREST LEE.....	Covington, Ohio.....	Fresh.
	McPHERSON, SAMUEL.....	Rock Hill, Tenn.....	Prep.
88	MEEK, WILLIAM MINNIS.....	Knoxville, Tenn.....	Law.
	MENZIES, JAMES.....	Rio Vista, Cal.....	Jr. Theo.

	MENZIES, ALBERT EUGENE.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Fresh.
	MENZIES, JOHN ROBERT.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Soph.
	MENZIES, WILLIAM PINKNEY.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Soph.
88	MILLER, CHARLES ELMER.....	Clinton, Mo.....	Law.
88	MILLER, EDWARD PAYSON.....	Cinton, Mo.....	Law.
88	MITCHELL, ELBRIDGE GERRY.....	Bellefonte, Ark.....	Law.
	MITCHELL, FREDERICK SINGLETON.....	Groveland, Tenn.....	Fresh.
	MIYOSHI, BUNTA.....	Osaka, Japan.....	Sr. Theo.
	MONTGOMERY, LORENZO NEWTON.....	Ash Grove, Mo.....	Sr.
	MOODY, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN.....	Mt. Holly, Ark.....	Sr. Theo.
	MOODY, EDWIN EUGENE.....	Franconia, Ala.....	Soph.
	MOTTLEY, FOSTER.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
88	MOUNT, JAMES WILLIAM.....	McKenzie, Tenn.....	Law.
	MULLENDORE, ALBERT SPENCE.....	Dearborn, Mo.....	Prep.
	MULLENDORE, GEORGE DECATUR.....	Dearborn, Mo.....	Fresh.
	NEELY, THURSTON H.....	Columbia, Tenn.....	Jr.
	NICHOL, JOHN YOUNG.....	Garfield, Ky.....	Prep.
	NISBIT, FRANK W.....	Evansville, Ind.....	Prep.
	OAKLEY, GEORGE MARSON.....	Center Point, Ark.....	Prep.
	OKES, GEORGE M. C.....	New Market, Ala.....	Sr. Theo.
	ORR, WILLIAM SAMUEL.....	Moresville, Tenn.....	Fresh.
	OWSLEY, JAMES SAMUEL, JR.....	Stanford, Ky.....	Law.
	PAGE, ROBERT W.....	Baldwin, Miss.....	Jr.
	PEARSON, DONNELL MITCHELL.....	Louisiana, Mo.....	Sr.
	PERKINS, SILAS.....	Mt. Sterling, Ky.....	Jr. Theo.
	PERRY, EDWARD R.....	Evansville, Ind.....	Jr.
	PHILLIPS, JAMES MORRIS.....	Gallatin, Tenn.....	Prep.
	PINKERTON, JOHN MORGAN.....	Franklin, Tenn.....	Soph.
	PRATIER, MORTON ELLSWORTH.....	Winchester, Tenn.....	Soph.
	PROCTOR, THOLWALL.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	PROVINE, WILLIAM ALEXANDER.....	Nashville, Tenn.....	Jr. Theo.
	PURSLEY, BRYCE BREVARD.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	PURSLEY, EDWARD.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	RAGLAND, CLARK.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	RAGLAND, HARDIN.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	REYBURN, CHESTER HARLAN.....	Big Dry Creek, Cal.....	Soph.
	RICE, LABAN LACY.....	Evansville, Ind.....	Fresh.
	RICE, THOMAS BENTON.....	Chilhowee, Mo.....	Fresh.
	RICHARDS, THOMAS JONES.....	Dublin, Texas.....	Jr. Theo.
	ROBE, WILLIAM RICHARD.....	Gallatin, Tenn.....	Prep.
	ROBERTSON, NATHAN GLENN.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Law.
	ROBINSON, JOHN L.....	Nesbit, Miss.....	Jr. Theo.
	RODGERS, A. D.....	Verona, Miss.....	Law.
	ROSSEAU, JOEL.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	SADLER, WILLIAM NEWTON.....	Dodd City, Texas.....	Prep.
	SANDERS, JOSEPIUS.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	SEARS, HENRY W.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Jr. Theo.
	SEAT, SAMUEL MATTERSON.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	SHANNON, JOHN FRANKLIN.....	Britt's Landing, Tenn.....	Law.

	SHANNON, JAMES.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	SHORTER, RAMSEY	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	SIDDALL, ROBERT WELLINGTON.....	Elgin, Texas.....	Law.
	SLOAN, HENRY.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
88	SMITH, FITZ JAMES.....	Troy, Tenn.....	Law.
	SMITHWICK, WALTER.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	SNEED, JAMES WESLEY.....	Milton, Tenn.....	Sr. Theo.
	SNIDER, WILLIAM CLINTON.....	Belton, Mo.....	Sr. Theo.
88	SPARKS, JESSIE WADLINGTON, JR.....	Murfreesboro, Tenn.....	Law.
	STALEY, GEORGE PRINCE.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Fresh.
	STARK, JOHN WILLIAM.....	Colliersville, Tenn.....	Prep.
	STEWART, GEORGE BROOKS.....	Arlington, Tenn.....	Jr.
	STEWART, JASPER PINKNEY.....	Brunswick, Tenn.....	Sr.
	STOCKARD, JAMES LUCKY.....	Waverly, Tenn.....	Prep.
	STRATTON, FRANCEWAY COSSITT.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Jr.
	SUDDARTH, JAMES ANDREW.....	Gallatin, Tenn.....	Fresh.
	SULLIVAN, FRANK HUGHES.....	Rufus, Ky.....	Law.
	SULLIVAN, JOHN WESLEY.....	Bentonville, Ark.....	Sr. Theo.
	SULLIVAN, JAMES ELIJAH.....	Leeville, Tenn.....	Sr.
	SWAIN, NORMAN.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
88	SWAFFORD, JESSE BROWN.....	Orme's Store, Tenn.....	Law.
88	SWENEY, BO.....	Hillsboro, Texas.....	Law.
	TEMPLETON, JOHN CALHOUN.....	Red Bank, Tenn.....	Jr. Theo.
88	TERRELL, HENRY.....	San Antonio, Texas.....	Law.
	THOMASON, CHARLES HAROLD.....	Paris, Tenn.....	Law.
	THOMPSON, HARRY P.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	TOLLIVER, FRANK.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	TOLLIVER, JOHN.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	VANCE, WILLIAM.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	VANDERVORT, FREDERICK.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
88	VERHINE, ROBERT CORNELIUS.....	Union City, Tenn.....	Law.
	WAGGONER, JOHN BELL.....	Dyersburg, Tenn.....	Sr. Theo.
	WALL, MIAL.....	Hernando, Miss.....	Law.
	WALLACE, MATTHEW DUNCAN.....	Six Miles, Ala.....	Fresh.
	WALKER, JAMES PARRISH.....	Charlotte, Tenn.....	Sr.
	WATERS, JAMES WHITE.....	Minnow Ford, Tenn.....	Soph.
	WATSON, CHARLES G.....	Lebanon, Ohio.....	Jr. Theo.
	WHITE, LORENZO.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	WHITEHOUSE, SAMUEL WILSON.....	Mitchellsburg, Ky.....	Sr.
	WHITAKER, ROBERT BARNETT.....	Casky, Ky.....	Soph.
	WILLIAMS, JOSEPH PICKETT.....	Hansford, Tenn.....	Prep.
	WILLIAMSON, CHARLES.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	WILLIAMSON, HENRY.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.
	WILSON, FRANK ALWOOD.....	Edina, Mo.....	Prep.
	WILSON, CHARLES IRVING.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Jr.
	WILSON, JOHN JOSIAH.....	Bethesda, Tenn.....	Jr.
	WITT, JOSEPH DOUGLAS.....	Georgetown, Tenn.....	Soph.
	WRIGHT, EDWARD MONROE.....	Troy, Tenn.....	Fresh.
	YOUNG, HENRY FRANKLIN.....	Lebanon, Tenn.....	Prep.

Post-Graduate Students.

E. W. Doran, Dandridge, Tenn.; J. P. Downer, Bowling Green, Ky.; James Douglas Gold, Waukon, Iowa; P. M. Riley, Pilot Grove, Texas; John Miles Wagstaff, Buffalo Gap, Texas; Bunta Miyoshi, Osaka, Japan.

General Summary.

Freshmen	24
Sophomores	19
Juniors.....	24
Seniors.....	15
Law Students.....	56
Theological Students... ..	38
Preparatory, exclusive.....	109
Post-Graduate students, exclusive.....	6
Total.....	290
Preparing for the Ministry.....	77

Summary by States.

Alabama.....	7
Arkansas.....	9
California	3
Colorado.....	1
Georgia	2
Illinois.....	5
Indiana	7
Iowa.....	2
Kentucky.....	23
Mississippi.....	9
Missouri.....	18
Ohio.....	2
Tennessee.....	173
Texas.....	23
Washington Territory.....	3
Japan.....	3
Total.....	290



Degrees Conferred.

Bachelor of Arts—A.B.

James Oscar Cameron,
Harry Norvel Grannis,
John Silas Leeman,

Charles Anderson Lanier,
Lorenzo Newton Montgomery,
Joseph Cameron McGhee.

Bachelor of Science—B.S.

Ira Landrith,
Leroy Thomas Litsey,

John Wesley Sullivan,
Jasper Pinkney Stewart.

Bachelor of Divinity—B.D.

Ellery Lovell Ashmore,
William Henley Brown,
Allison Hunter,
William Carroll McClelland,
Will Vannoy McGhee,
John Andrew McKamy,
Bunta Miyoshi,

Benjamin Franklin Moody,
George M. C. Okes,
James Wesley Sneed,
William Clinton Snider,
John Wesley Sullivan,
John Bell Waggoner.

Bachelor of Laws—LL.B.

James Isaac Abbercrombie,
Thomas Jefferson Alexander,*
Shigehide Arakawa,
Nathaniel Green Atkins,
John Johnson Blair,
John Wesley Bennett,*
Clyde Livingston Brooks,
Harvey James Brown,
Zelotes David Brown,
William Jonathan Bryan,
Sam Alexander Burns, Jr.,
Edward East Butler,
Robert Andrew Cawood,
Jesse Lobban Coles,
William Elijah Cox,
Ellis De Bruler,
Sidney Johnston Everett,
James Henry Fuller,

Shirley Bayless Gardenhire,
Martin White Greeson,
Hallett Harding,
Daniel Walker Huffer,
Robert Edward Lee Johnson,
Rufus Bunyan Keasler,*
William Winnis Meek,
Edgar Baker McEwen,
Charles Elmer Miller,
Edward Payson Miller,
Elbridge Gerry Mitchell,
James William Mount,*
Fitz James Smith,
Jesse Wadlington Sparks, Jr.,
Jesse Brown Swafford,
Bo. Sweeney,
Henry Terrell,*
Robert Cornelius Verhine.

Doctor of Philosophy—Ph.D.

James Douglas Gold,

Bunta Miyoshi.

Doctor of Divinity—D.D.

Rev. A. D. Hail, Osaka, Japan.

Summary of Degrees.

Bachelor of Arts.....	6	Bachelor of Divinity.....	14
Bachelor of Science.....	4	Bachelor of Laws.....	36
Doctor of Philosophy.....	2	Doctor of Divinity.....	1
Total.....			62

*Degrees conferred in January.

General Statements.

Scope of the University.

The University includes a Preparatory School, an Academic School (with prescribed courses for the degrees of Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Arts, Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy), an Engineering School, a Law School, and a Theological School. All these are thoroughly equipped and provided with ample means of instruction.

Boarding.

Students are received into the best families of the town, and are thus brought under the moral influences of good society.

Suggestions to Our Patrons.

If possible, every student should enter the institution on the first day of each term, and should remain to the close. No student gets the full benefit of our courses of instruction if he loses any portion of them. Minors should be directed in the selection of their boarding-houses and courses of study, and should never be allowed to open accounts in the stores.

Matriculation.

No student will be allowed to recite before matriculating. As soon as the term has opened, and the student has selected his course of study, he will report to the University Treasurer, who will receive his fee and furnish him a receipt bearing the seal of the University. This he is to show to the professors to whom he may recite.

Degrees.

Hereafter the degrees of Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Arts, Civil Engineer, Bachelor of Laws, and Bachelor of Divinity will be conferred only upon students who have satisfactorily completed the prescribed course in the regular way, and who are present on Commencement day.

The degrees of Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy are conferred upon non-residents who give satisfactory evidence of having thoroughly studied the prescribed courses, and who present acceptable theses upon subjects assigned them by the Academic Faculty.

Lectures.

Public evening lectures on literary and scientific subjects are delivered from time to time, at Caruthers Hall, by members of the University Faculty.

Library and Reading-Room.

The University Library contains nearly ten thousand volumes. It is open on certain days, and is free to all students.

Cabinet of Minerals and Fossils.

This includes many fine specimens, and additions are constantly being made. The friends of the University will confer a great favor by sending to the Professor of Natural Science any thing of this kind that they can secure.

There has been added during the year, by purchase, a fine set of fossils and casts.

Philosophical and Chemical Apparatus.

This is amply sufficient for the full illustration of the course.

Churches, Etc.

Lebanon is well supplied with churches and Sunday-schools, and all suitable means are used to induce students to attend them regularly.

Young Men's Christian Association.

There is a live College Association, and it is a means of great good to the students of all departments of the University.

Societies.

Connected with the University are three literary societies :

THE AMASAGASSEAN SOCIETY.—This society was organized in 1837, at Cumberland College, Princeton, Ky. In 1842 it was transferred, with the College, to Lebanon. Motto: "*Nos Palma Manet.*"

THE PHILOMATHEAN SOCIETY.—This society was organized in 1854. Motto: "*Nihil Sine Labore.*"

THE HEURETHELIAN SOCIETY.—This society was organized in 1854. Motto: "*Γινώθι τὸν Θεόν. Γινώθι σεαυτὸν.*"

These societies all have commodious and well-furnished halls, and hold their meetings every Saturday evening during the scholastic year. They also give public exhibitions from time to time in Caruthers Hall.

College Code.

The laws of the University are all embraced in the motto: "*Semper præsens, semper paratus.*"

Agent.

Rev. J. D. Kirkpatrick is the Financial Agent. The following is an approximate estimate of the present condition of the Endowment:

Productive Endowment, Theological School.....	\$50,000
Productive Endowment, Academic School.....	25,000—\$75,000
Endowment not yet productive.....	55,000
Total Endowment.....	\$130,000

Besides the above, there is a large amount secured to the University in legacies which have not yet passed into the hands of the Board of Trustees.

The Student.

A monthly paper is published by the Heurethelian Society, with the assistance of associate editors from the Philomathian and Amasagassee Societies of the University and the Literary Society of the Lebanon College for Young Ladies. It is an excellent journal, and affords the students an opportunity for cultivating the writing talent.

Lebanon College for Young Ladies.

This institution is intended to provide higher education for young ladies. Its course of study is parallel with that of the University, and part of the teaching is done by members of the University Faculty. It has a commodious building, amply furnished with study hall, class-rooms, music-rooms, art-room, parlors, dining-room, and dormitories.

Contributions to the University Cabinet.

Rev. M. C. Johnson—Indian Pipe from Cherokee county, Texas.

Rev. J. W. Sneed—Fossil Fish from Fossil Valley, W. T.

Z. D. & H. J. Brown—Nineteen specimens of ores from the Washington Territory mines.

Miss Linnia Holt—Granite from Salt Lake, Utah.

Mrs. A. D. Hail—Collection of shells, corals, and echinoids from Japan; concretion in slate from Japan; petrified wood from Colorado.

Mrs. A. M. Drennan—Shells and minerals and print of large leaf from Japan.

J. O. Cameron—Tarantula from California.

Rev. J. D. Kirkpatrick—Beetles from Lebanon, Tenn.

J. I. D. Hinds—Granite from Richmond, Va.

Contributions to the Library.

Bunta Miyoshi, Osaka, Japan—Works of Confucius, four volumes; works of Murcius, four volumes—all in Chinese.

John H. Reynolds, Rome, Ga.—McClintock & Strong's Cyclopaedia and other books.

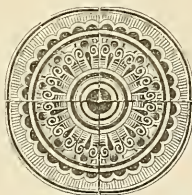
By Purchase—American Biographical Cyclopaedia.

Additions to the Picture Gallery.

Portrait of the Rev. B. W. McDonnold, D.D., LL.D., Lebanon, Tenn.; gift of Miss Mell McDonnold.

Portraits of Mr. and Mrs. Tully Hunt, of Athens, Ala., and also of Judge John Frizzell, of Nashville, Tenn.

A large picture in oil of the University building destroyed during the war.



Preparatory School.

Teachers:

WILLIAM J. GRANNIS, *Principal*.

HERBERT W. GRANNIS, *Latin and Greek*.

Object.

The first object of this School is to prepare students thoroughly to enter the Freshman Class in College.

The second object is to fit young men who can not take a collegiate course for active business life.

COURSE OF STUDY.

Primary—First Year.

Tuition \$10, Contingent Fee \$2 per Term.

First Term.—Swinton's First and Second Readers, Mental Arithmetic (Ray), Writing on slate and blackboard.

Second Term.—First and Second Readers, Writing, Mental Arithmetic, First Lessons in Geography.

Primary—Second Year.

Tuition \$12.50, Contingent Fee \$3 per Term.

First Term.—Third Reader (Swinton), Mental Arithmetic (Wentworth and Reed), Geography (Monteith), How to Talk (Powell), Spelling (Swinton), Writing.

Second Term.—Third Reader (Swinton), Mental Arithmetic, Geography (Monteith), How to Talk (Powell), Writing, Spelling.

First Year—English.

Tuition \$15, Contingent Fee \$3 per Term.

First Term.—Fourth Reader (Swinton), Comprehensive Geography (Monteith), Practical Arithmetic (Olney), How to Write (Powell), Grammar (Wells), Spelling (written and oral), Writing.

Second Term.—Fourth Reader (Swinton), Arithmetic, Geography, Spelling, How to Write, Grammar, Writing, United States History (Thalheimer).

Second Year—English.

Tuition \$18, Contingent Fee \$5 per Term.

First Term.—English Grammar (Wells), Arithmetic (Olney), Introduction to Algebra (Olney), Writing, Physiology (Hutchinson).

Second Term.—English Grammar, Arithmetic, Algebra, Writing, Geology of Tennessee, Science of Government (Young).

Third Year—English.

Tuition \$20, Contingent Fee \$5 per Term.

First Term.—Green's Analysis, Arithmetic reviewed, Algebra (Olney's Complete), Book-keeping (Goodman), Maury's Physical Geography.

Second Term.—Analysis completed, Algebra completed, Book-keeping (Higher), Astronomy (Lockyer), Natural Philosophy (Avery).

First Year—Classical.

Tuition \$18, Contingent Fee \$5 per Term.

First Term.—Arithmetic (Olney), English Grammar (Wells), Algebra (Olney's Introduction), Writing, Latin Grammar (Allen & Greenough), Latin Lessons (Jones).

Second Term.—English Grammar completed, Algebra—Introduction completed, Arithmetic (Olney), Latin Grammar, Latin Lessons.

Second Year—Classical.

First Term.—Algebra (Olney's Complete), Green's Analysis, Arithmetic reviewed, Maury's Physical Geography, Cæsar, Greek Grammar (Goodwin), Greek Lessons.

Second Term.—Analysis completed, Algebra completed, Astronomy (Lockyer), Virgil, Anabasis, Mythology.

Those completing the English and Classical courses will receive certificates.

Business Course.

This embraces the following: Thorough drill in opening and closing books, both by single and double entry; Banking and Commission Business, with method of keeping the books; Commercial Arithmetic, Penmanship, Lectures on the Nature of Contracts, Negotiable paper, Partnerships, Commercial Correspondence, Notes, Drafts, Bill-making, Averaging Accounts, Exchange (Foreign and Domestic), Stock Company Organization, Dividends, Stock Ledger, Shipping, Manufacturing, etc.

For this Course the tuition fee is \$20.00, and the contingent fee \$5.00.

Academic School.

ESTABLISHED 1842.

Faculty.

NATHAN GREEN, LL.D., *Chancellor.*

A. H. BUCHANAN, *Mathematics.*

W. D. McLAUGHLIN, *Latin and Greek.*

J. I. D. HINDS, *Natural Science and Chemistry.*

E. E. WIER, *Belles-lettres, Mental and Moral Science.*

Historical Note.

CUMBERLAND COLLEGE was established at Princeton, Ky., in 1827. It continued in operation, under the patronage of the General Assembly of the Cumberland Presbyterian Church, until 1842. In consequence of a debt which it had incurred, and which was seriously impeding its progress, the General Assembly resolved to withdraw its patronage and give it to Cumberland University, which was located at Lebanon, Tenn., and was opened in September, 1842. Its Faculty for that year was: F. R. Cossitt, D.D., President; the Rev. C. G. McPherson, Professor of Mathematics; and the Rev. T. C. Anderson (afterward D.D.), Professor of Languages. Dr. Anderson, however, did not enter upon his duties until September, 1843; and at that time N. Lawrence Lindsley was added to the Faculty. The University was chartered in 1844. The school grew in favor and was unusually prosperous until the war caused it to suspend. After the war this department was re-organized, and its facilities have been increased from year to year. Many illustrious names are found among its alumni. The method of instruction is daily examination, drill, and lecture, all combined, and thus the greatest thoroughness is attained. The course of study is very comprehensive, and the text-books used are of the highest grade.

Admission.

Candidates for admission to the Freshman class must be prepared for examination in the following text-books and subjects, or their equivalents:

Latin Grammar (Andrews and Stoddard, Harkness, or Allen and Greenough), Cæsar (three books), Virgil's *Æneid*, Greek Grammar (Crosby, Hadley, or Goodwin), Greek Lessons (Crosby), Xenophon's *Anabasis*, Ancient Geography, Arithmetic, Elementary Algebra, Elementary Geometry, English Grammar, Modern Geography.

Candidates for admission to either of the higher classes must be prepared for examination upon the course of study for all the lower classes.

Students leaving before the end of any term will be required to stand an examination upon the portion of the course which they have missed before they can enter their class again.

Degrees.

When a student has completed the prescribed course in any of the Schools given below, he may, if he desires, receive a certificate of graduation from the same.

The degree of Bachelor of Arts (A.B.) is conferred upon students who have completed the course of study in Schools I., II., III., IV., and V. For detailed course, see page 21.

The degree of Bachelor of Science (B.S.) is conferred upon students who complete the same Schools, with the exception of Greek and the Sophomore English.

The degree of Civil Engineer (C.E.) is conferred upon students who complete the course in Schools I., IV., and VI.

The degree of Master of Arts (A.M.) is conferred upon those who complete the Post-graduate Course I.

The degree of Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) is conferred upon those who meet the requirements of the Post-graduate Course II.

Fee for Certificate of Graduation.....\$ 3 00

Diploma Fee..... 5 00

Fee for the degrees of A.M. and Ph.D., each..... 30 00

COURSE OF STUDY.

I.—School of English.

PROF. WEIR.

Time required for completion when prosecuted alone, one year; when prosecuted with reference to B.S. and A.B. degrees, three and four years respectively. The following is an outline of what is taught in this School:

I. HISTORY.

Outlines of Ancient and Modern History.

2. ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE.

This comprises:

- (a) English Grammar—Historical and Phonetic Elements in the English Language; Orthographical, Etymological, Syntactical, and Poetic Forms of the English Language.
- (b) Rhetoric—Lectures on Rhetorical Forms, General Characteristics of Style, and Eloquence; Invention.
- (c) English Literature—Beginning with the formative periods of the English Language and Literature, and extending to the present time, including American Literature.
- (d) Anglo-Saxon.

3. POLITICAL ECONOMY AND INTERNATIONAL LAW.

Political Economy—Its two leading divisions, Production and Consumption, and its two subordinate divisions, Distribution and Exchange.

4. LOGIC, MENTAL AND MORAL SCIENCE.

This embraces:

- (a) Logic—Logic of Conception, or the Term; Logic of Judgment, or the Proposition; Logic of Reasoning, or the Syllogism; Logic of Construction, or the System.
- (b) Christian Ethics, Theoretical and Practical.
- (c) Metaphysics.
- (d) History of Philosophy.
- (e) Evidences of Christianity.

5. ELOCUTION.

The course in Elocution will embrace Vocal Culture, Delivery, Readings and Recitals.

Text-books:

For Freshman Class—Anderson's New General History, ~~Fowler's English Grammar, and Hill's Rhetoric.~~

For Sophomore Class—~~Blair's Rhetoric and Carpenter's Anglo-Saxon Grammar.~~

For Junior Class—Gregory's Logic, Wayland's Political Economy, and Gregory's Ethics.

For Senior Class—Sir William Hamilton's Lectures on Metaphysics, Fisher's Grounds of Theistic and Christian Belief, and Schwegeler's History of Philosophy.

The following course in Reading was taken by the class in Literature during the year just closed:

Poetry.—Chaucer: Canterbury Tales; Spencer: Fairy Queen; Shakespeare: Hamlet, Julius Cæsar; Milton: Comus, Paradise Lost; Dryden: Alexander's Feast and MacFleknor; Pope: Essay on Criticism, Essay on Man; Goldsmith: She Stoops to Conquer; Gray: Elegy in a Country Church-Yard; Burns: Cotter's Saturday Night; Scott: Lay of the Last Minstrel, Lady of the Lake; Byron: Prisoner of Chillon; Moore: Fire Worshipers; Keats: The Eve of St. Agnes; Wordsworth: Excursion; Coleridge: Ancient Mariner; Tennyson: In Memoriam; Bryant: Thanatopsis and other poems; Holland: Kathrina.

Prose.—Bacon: Essays, Civil and Moral; McCaulay: Essays on Bunyan's Pilgrim's Progress; Addison: Sir Roger de Coverly; Burke: Speech on American Taxation; Cooper: Last of the Mohicans; Webster: Bunker Hill Oration; Irving: Sketch Book; Thackeray: Henry Esmond; Bulwer Lytton: Eugene Aram; Dickens: Hard Times; Carlyle: Hero as a Prophet; Ruskin: Modern Painters, Sesame and Lilies; George Eliot: Middlemarch.

II.—School of Modern Languages.

PROFESSORS McLAUGHLIN AND HINDS.

This School embraces the French, German, Spanish, and Italian languages. Only the French and German are required of candidates for the Academic degrees.

The course will include a thorough drill in the grammars and the reading of classic literature. Particular attention is given to pronunciation, and daily exercise is required in writing, translating, and speaking the languages.

Text-books.—Sawyer's German Grammar, Worman's First Book in German, Whitney's German by Practice, and selections from the best classic German writers; Fasquelle's French Grammar and selections from classic French writers.

III.—School of Ancient Languages.

PROF. McLAUGHLIN.

The time required for the completion of this course, with reference to the B.S. and A.B. degrees, is three and four years respectively. A careful and systematic study of the principles of the languages and of their literature, based mainly on Quintilian's

review of the best Latin and Greek writers, is required. The dependence of the English language upon the Latin and Greek will receive constant attention in the class-room. The course of reading is designed to embrace, as far as practicable, the best authors in every department of literature known to the ancients.

1. *Latin*.—Text-books: Cicero's Orations against Catiline, Salust's Jugurthine War, Horace's Odes, Epodes, and Ars Poetica, and portions of the Satires and Epistles, Livy, Tacitus, Quintilian, and Pliny's Letters, and Allen and Greenough's Latin Grammar, and Bojesen's Roman Antiquities.

2. *Greek*.—Text-books: Homer's Iliad, Herodotus, Lysias, Xenophon's Memorabilia, Demosthenes de Corona, Thucydides, Funeral Oration of Pericles, Euripides, Sophocles, and Plato's Phædo, Goodwin's or Crosby's Greek Grammar, and Bojesen's Grecian Antiquities.

3.—*Sanskrit*.—Members of the Senior Class desiring to prosecute studies in the direction of Comparative Philology will be carried through an elementary course in Sanskrit.

IV.—School of Science.

PROF. HINDS.

In this School the sciences are arranged as follows:

1. *Chemistry*.—The course of instruction includes Descriptive and Experimental Chemistry, Theoretical Chemistry, Stoichiometry, Qualitative, Quantitative, Volumetric, and Organic Analysis, and Assaying. (Analytic Chemistry is optional.)

2. *Mineralogy*.—In this course are taught Crystallography, Descriptive and determinative Mineralogy, and Lithology.

3. *Geology*.—This course includes Physiographic, Stratigraphic, Dynamic, and Historical Geology, Economic Geology, Palæontology, Cosmogony, and the relation of Science to Religion.

4. *Biology*.—This course embraces General Biology, Descriptive and Systematic Zoology, Comparative Zoology, Human Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene, Structural, Physiological, and Systematic Botany, Analysis and Descriptions of Plants, and Cryptogamic Botany.

Text-books.—For the Junior Class: Barker's Chemistry, Remsen's Organic Chemistry, Dana's Mineralogy, Wood's Botany, and Bessey's Botany.

For the Senior Class: ~~Packard's or Holder's~~ Zoology, Martin's Physiology, and ~~Le Conte's~~ or Dana's Geology.

Reference-books.—Gray's Botany, Roscoe and Schorlemmer's Chemistry, Packard's Zoology, and Dana's Geology.

V.—SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICS.

PROF. BUCHANAN.

The course of instruction is as follows:

I.—PURE MATHEMATICS.

Algebra.—Literal Arithmetic: Fractional and Negative Exponents, Fractions, Factoring, Powers and Roots, Calculus of Radicals and Imaginary Quantities. The Equation: Simple and Quadratic Equations, Proportion, Progression, and Variation.

Advanced Algebra.—Intermediate Co-efficients, Theory of Equations, Sturm's Theorem, and Horner's Method.

Geometry.—Plain and solid Exercises in Geometric Invention, Application of Algebra to Geometry, and Elementary Modern Geometry.

Analytic Geometry.—Construction of Plane Loci from their Equations, Determination of Equations of Plane Loci in rectilinear co-ordinates, such as the right line, conics, and higher curves, Tracing, Rectification, and Quadrature of Curves, Volumes of Solids of Revolution, and Geometry of Three Dimensions.

Surveying.—Common Land Surveying, Leveling, Topography, Railroad and Mining Surveying, with field practice in each.

Trigonometry.—Plane and Spherical, Angular Analysis, with applications to solution of plane and spherical triangles.

Calculus.—Algebraic and Transcendental Functions, Maxima and Minima, the Theory of Logarithms, and Definite Integrals, with a few applications.

II.—PHYSICS.

Force, Energy, and Motion; Laws of Falling Bodies, Pendulum, Balance, Hydrostatics, Specific Gravity, Barometer and how to use it, and Pumps; Laws of Heat, Thermometers and how to use them, Hygrometry, Calorimetry, and Thermo-Dynamics; Electricity and Magnetism, Statical and Dynamical, with their units and laws of action; Acoustics and Optics, Theory of Music, Doctrine of Modulations, Optical Instruments, Wave Theory of Light, Interference and Polarization of Light.

III.—ASTRONOMY.

Physical, Spherical, and Practical Astronomy; Theory of Instruments, Methods of Observing and Computing Time, Latitude, Longitude, Eclipses, and Occultations.

Method of Least Squares.—(Manuscript Notes.)

Special students desiring to pursue a higher course than the above may receive assistance in Quarternions (Hardy), Higher

Algebra (Salmon), Elliptic Functions (Cayley), Analytical Mechanics (Bartlett), and Dynamics (Routh).

Text-books.—Freshmen: Olney's Algebra and Wells' Geometry. Sophomores: Davies' Surveying, Newcomb's Trigonometry, Newcomb's Analytic Geometry. Juniors: Taylor's Calculus. Seniors: Anthony and Brackett's Physics, and Bartlett's Astronomy.

Books of Reference.—Wells' Algebra, Hill's Geometry, Gillespie's Surveying, Wentworth's Trigonometry, Williamson's Calculus, Avery's Physics, Thompson and Tate's Natural Philosophy, Airy's Acoustics, Parkinson's Optics, Routh's Dynamics, Cumming's Electricity, Chauvenet's Astronomy, Newcomb's Eclipses, Salmon's Geometry of three Dimensions, Merriman's Least Squares.

VI—School of Engineering.

PROF. BUCHANAN.

The course of instruction embraces:

1. Civil Engineering.
2. Mining Engineering.
3. Architecture and Design.
4. Geodesy and Topography.

The following three years' course is required of candidates for the degree of Civil Engineer:

Algebra, Geometry, Surveying, Trigonometry, General Geometry Calculus, Physics, and Astronomy.—Same as in the School of Mathematics.

Descriptive Geometry.—Stereoscopic views of the solutions of the principal problems; construction in India ink of all problems, isometric projections, and plane projection drawings.

Shades, Shadows, and Perspective.—Problems constructed in India ink.

Railroad Engineering.—From Reconnaissance to Construction.

Railroad Alignment.—Every problem performed in the field; Setting out Work, Computations of Earthwork, and Drawing Plans and Profiles.

Drawing.—Map and Topographical, with contours and hachures; Ornamentation and Lettering. (Sample Topography from United States Coast and Geodetic Survey Reports.)

Mechanics of Engineering.—Construction of Machines and Machine Drawing, Slide-valve and Link Motion, Air, Water, and Steam Motors.

Civil Engineering.—Materials and Structures, Theory of Strains. Stability and Strength of Wood and Iron Girders, Bridges, Roofs.

and Arches. Masonry: Retaining Walls, Foundations, Tunnels, etc.; Analytical and Graphical Methods of Deducing Stresses.

Stereotomy.—Carpentry and Stone-cutting.

Geodesy.—Figure Adjustment of Geodetic Surveys, and Computations for Latitude, Longitude, Altitude, and Azimuth of Triangulation points and lines.

Text-books and Books of Reference (in addition to those embraced in the School of Mathematics).—Church's Descriptive Geometry, and Shades, Shadows, and Perspective; Watson's Descriptive Geometry, Warren's Stereotomy, Jopling's Isometric Perspective, Gillespie, Cleeman, and Voss on Road Engineering, Wheeler's Civil Engineering, Warren's Drawing, Shunk's Field Engineering, Wiesbach's Mechanics of Engineering, Rankin's Civil Engineering, Green's Roof Trusses, Auchincloss's Link and Valve Motion, Stoney on Theory of Strains, Burr's Roof and Bridge Trusses, Gore's Geodesy, Merriman's Least Squares, and Professional Papers of the United Coast and Geodetic Survey Reports.

Geodetic Survey of Tennessee.

Professor Buchanan is in charge of the Geodetic Survey of Tennessee, under the direction of the United States Coast Survey, and spends the time not required for his College duties in the work. The instruments are furnished to him by the government, and are the best to be had, and the work done is the most accurate possible. Through the courtesy of the Superintendent of the Coast Survey, Professor Buchanan is permitted to use these instruments in his class instruction. Thus unusual facilities are afforded students in the line for observing the practical operations of Astronomy and Geodesy.

Post-Graduate Courses.

I.—MASTER OF ARTS.—A.M.

Mental Philosophy.—Hamilton, Kant, Porter, Aristotle, Hegel, Lotze, Hickok.

Logic.—Hamilton, Aristotle, Mill.

Ethics.—The Bible, Seneca, Jouffroy.

Evidences of Christianity.—Lardner, Chalmers, Butler.

Two of the authors on each of the above subjects required.

Mathematics.—Descriptive Geometry, Newcomb's Analytic Geometry, Calculus (Todhunter or Williamson), Routh's Dynamics, Bartlett's Mechanics, Astronomy (Chauvenet, Newcomb), Merriman's Least Squares, Peck's Determinants.

Natural Science.—Proficiency in any branch.

Classics.—Eclogues, Georgics, Ars Poetica, Oration of Milo, Isocrates, Livy, Philology, or one modern language mastered.

Graduates of any respectable university or college will be received as candidates for this degree.

Candidates must sustain written examinations upon the studies required, and submit these upon such subjects as the Faculty may select, before they will be advanced to the degree of Master of Arts.

II.—DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY—PH.D.

The candidate for this degree must be a graduate of some institution of learning, or must have received a degree in some of the learned professions. In addition to this, he will be required to pursue thoroughly one of the courses given below, to satisfy the Faculty on examination that he has made special proficiency therein, and to present an approved dissertation showing original research. A good knowledge of Greek, Latin, German and French will be required in all cases, unless, for satisfactory reasons, the candidate be excused by the Faculty.

1. *Philology*.—English, Latin, Greek, Sanskrit, German, French, and Anglo-Saxon languages—their philological relation to one another and to the Indo-European family in general.

2. *Philosophy*.—Scottish Philosophy; the Modern, German, French, English, and American Schools of Philosophy; History of Philosophy; Logic, Ethics, Politics, Theory of Government, Sociology, Constitutional Law, Principles of Law, and International Law.

3. *Mathematics and Physics*.—Determinants, Least Squares, Analytic and Synthetic Mechanics, Quaternions (Hardy), Descriptive and Analytical Geometry, Calculus; Shades, Shadows, and Perspective; Geometry of Three Dimensions, Surveying, Theoretical and Practical Astronomy, Geodesy, Meteorology, Sound, Heat, Light, Electricity.

4. *Chemistry*.—Chemistry: Inorganic, Organic, Physiological, and Agricultural; Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis, Blow-pipe Analysis, Metallurgy, Assaying, Chemical Technology, Spectroscopy, Drawing.

5. *Natural History and Botany*.—Biology, Zoology, recent and fossil; Human and Comparative Anatomy and Physiology; Histology, Embryology, Botany, recent and fossil; Microscopy, Microscopic Animals and Plants, Physiology.

6. *Geology and Mineralogy*.—Geology: Lithological, Cosmical, Physiographic, Historic, and Dynamic; Economic Geology, Pale-

ontology, Mineralogy, Crystallography, Chemistry of Minerals, Blow-pipe Analysis of Minerals, Metallurgy, Drawing and Sketching.

The fee for the degree of A.M. and Ph.D., each, is \$30.

Professor Buchanan will teach the Mathematics of the above two courses, by correspondence, at \$8 per month.

Expenses for Session of Twenty Weeks.

Classical and Scientific—Freshman and Sophomore.....	\$20 00
Classical and Scientific—Junior and Senior.....	25 00
Engineering—Freshman and Sophomore.....	35 00
Engineering—Junior and Senior.....	40 00
Practical Astronomy and Higher Surveying, each.....	50 00
Analytical Chemistry.....	50 00
Contingent fee for all students.....	5 00
Laboratory Fee for Junior and Senior.....	2 00
Boarding with private families (\$3.50 per week).....	70 00
Boarding in clubs, about.....	40 00

It is thus seen that the total necessary expenses of Academic students, exclusive of books, clothing, and washing, need not exceed \$100 per term of twenty weeks, and may be reduced to \$70, if the student boards in a club.

Students entering within three weeks of the opening are charged for the full term.

Candidates for the ministry are exempt from tuition, but are required to pay all other fees. If they shall ever voluntarily abandon the ministry, or shall not connect themselves with some department of Church work, they will be required to remit to the Treasurer the full amount of tuition fees, according to the regular charges.

Required Studies and Recitations.

The following table presents the required studies and recitation hours of students looking to the degree of Bachelor of Arts. Those studying for the degree of Bachelor of Science omit the Greek, the Sophomore English, and a portion of the Junior Mathematics. Otherwise the studies and hours of recitation are the same, except that the scientific Seniors recite a portion of their Mathematics at 12 o'clock or in the afternoon.

SCHEDULE OF REQUIRED STUDIES AND REGITATION-HOURS. A.B. AND B.S.

HOURS.	Prof. Buchanan.	Prof. McLaughlin.	Prof. Weir.	Prof. Hinds.
8 to 9.	SENIOR CLASS. First Term.—Mechanics, Heat, Sound, Light, Electricity. Second Term.—Astronomy, Theoretical and Practical.	FRESHMAN CLASS. First Term.—Latin: Sallust's Jugurtha. Greek: Homer's Iliad. Second Term.—Latin: Cicero's Orations. Greek: Homer's Iliad. (Sci. Fresh. read the Latin.)	JUNIOR CLASS. First Term.—Logic, Political Economy. Second Term.—Political Economy, Ethics.	
9 to 10.	JUNIOR CLASS. First Term.—Analytical Geometry; Parabola, Ellipse, Hyperbola, and Geometry of Three Dimensions. Second Term.—Dif. and Int. Calculus, Higher Algebra.	SOPHOMORE CLASS. First Term.—Latin: Horace. Greek: <i>Lyctus</i> , Memorabilia. Second Term.—Latin: Horace. Greek: Memorabilia, Herodotus. (Sci. Juniors read the Latin.)	FRESHMAN CLASS. First Term.—History. Second Term.—Grammar, Rhetoric, etc.	SENIOR CLASS. First Term.—Zoology: Descriptive, Systematic, and Comparative. Second Term.—Human Physiology, Geology.
10 to 11.	SOPHOMORE CLASS. First Term.—Geometry (last two books), Surveying. Second Term.—Trigonometry, Analytical Geometry, to Parabola (Junior Scientific).	JUNIOR CLASS. First Term.—Latin: Livy. Greek: Demosthenes de Corona. Second Term.—Latin: Tacitus. Greek: <i>Alcibiades</i> , Thucydides, Oration of Pericles. (Sci. Fresh. read the Latin.)	SENIOR CLASS. First Term.—Metaphysics, History of Philosophy. Second Term.—Grounds of Theistic and Christian Belief.	
11 to 12.	FRESHMAN CLASS. First Term.—Algebra. Second Term.—Algebra, one month; Geometry, seven books.	SENIOR CLASS. First Term.—Latin: Quintilian. Greek: <i>Anaigone</i> . Second Term.—Latin: Cicero de Natura Deorum. Greek: Plato. (Sci. Seniors read the Latin.)	SOPHOMORE CLASS. First Term.—Blair's Rhetoric. Second Term.—English Literature.	JUNIOR CLASS. First Term.—Chemistry, Organic Chemistry. Second Term.—Mineralogy. Botany, Cryptogamic Botany.
12.	Junior Scientific.	Freshman Class, French.		Sophomore Class, German.

Theological School.

FOUNDED 1853.

Faculty.

NATHAN GREEN, LL.D., *Chancellor.*

S. G. BURNEY, D.D., *Systematic Theology.*

J. D. KIRKPATRICK, D.D., *Historical Theology.*

R. V. FOSTER, D.D., *Exegetical Theology.*

C. H. BELL, D.D., *Homiletics and Missions.*

Lecturers.

W. J. DARBY, D.D., *Pastoral Work.*

J. M. HUBBERT, D.D., *Pastoral Work.*

Historical Note.

THE Theological School of the University was founded in 1853. During the first twenty-five years of its existence Dr. Beard was the principal, and during much of the time the only instructor. He did a good work for the Church—a work which can not be valued too highly. Hundreds of young men preparing for the ministry received their education, in part or entirely, from him. In 1877 the school was re-organized. The faculty was increased by the addition of two regular professors and two lecturers. The course of study was at the same time extended so as to include two years instead of one, as heretofore. In 1881 Dr. Beard died. Dr. Burney was then transferred to the Chair of Systematic Theology. Professor Kirkpatrick was called to give instruction in the branches heretofore in the hands of Dr. Burney. The number of students in the School has been steadily increasing since the re-organization eleven years ago, and we are encouraged to believe that there is a useful and bright future before it.

COURSE OF STUDY.

Junior Year.

First Term.—Hebrew Grammar, Exercises in Reading and Translating, Old Testament History, Systematic Theology, Bible Geography and Antiquities, Canonics, Inspiration of the Bible, Historic Origin of the Bible.

Second Term.—Hebrew Grammar and Scriptures, Special Introduction to the Pentateuch and Historical Books, Greek Gospels, Special Introduction to the Gospels, New Testament History, Natural Theology, Systematic Theology, Psychology, Christian Ethics, Apologetics, International Law and Constitution of the United States.*

Senior Year.

First Term.—Hebrew Grammar, Hebrew Poetry, Messianic Hebrew (begun), Old Testament Theology, Special Introduction to the Prophets, The Pauline Epistles, History and Principles of Interpretation, Christian Antiquity and Church History, Practical Theology.

Second Term.—Hebrew Grammar, Messianic Hebrew and Special Introduction to the Prophets (continued), Greek Epistles and Special Introduction to the Epistles (continued), History of Christian Doctrines and Creeds, New Testament Theology, Church History, Greenleaf on Evidence.*

Dr. Burney will also deliver lectures to the Classes on Confession of Faith and Church Polity.

Department of Instruction,

The following more explicit statements will convey a clearer idea as to what is actually taught in the Theological School:

I.—EXEGETICAL THEOLOGY.

Under this head the origin, authorship, language, history, character, exposition, and doctrines of the Sacred Scriptures are studied. It includes: 1. General and Special Introduction, under which are placed Sacred Philology, Isagogics, Canonics, Sacred Criticism, and Hermeneutics. 2. Practical exercises in Exegesis, founded on the rules and principles established by Hermeneutics.

* Recited with the Law Class to the Law Professors.

In these exercises the student is required to study the grammatical, logical, rhetorical, and historical peculiarities of the passages assigned, and to observe in every case, so far as practicable, the rule that Scripture is the best interpreter of Scripture. 3. Biblical Theology, or the doctrines of the Old and New Testaments, studied according to their progressive development, and the various forms under which they appear. It includes Messianic Prophecy, or Christ in the Old Testament—both in its narrow and broader senses.

II.—HISTORICAL THEOLOGY.

Under this head are included: 1. Biblical antiquities, or the study of the various customs, manners, social and political institutions, etc., of the ancient Bible Nations. This is essential to a thorough and intelligent understanding of many parts of the Scriptures. 2. Christian antiquities, or the domestic, social, and civil life, etc., of the early Christians. 3. History of Church Doctrine. 4. Church History.

III.—SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY.

This branch of Theological Science, as taught here, occupies itself with the investigation and systematic development of Christian doctrines, some of which are peculiar to Cumberland Presbyterians, others being confessed by the Christian world as a whole. They are presented, for the most part, didactically and polemically, the historical discussion of them being referred to the department of Historical Theology. The plan pursued is substantially that given in Dr. Beard's published lectures. The logical basis of Systematic Theology is laid by the instruction given in Exegetical Theology, though this must necessarily, to a certain extent, be anticipated, and the two be pursued simultaneously.

IV.—PRACTICAL THEOLOGY.

Or, 1. The ground, origin, extent, aim, and nature of the various offices of the Church, especially of the Ministry of the Gospel. 2. The nature, character, material, form, and delivery of the sermon. 3. Sacred worship, or the principles regulating the public service. 4. The pastor in relation to his flock and to the world. 5. Christian Missions. 6. Apologetics and Christian Ethics.

Text-Books and References.

Barrow's Biblical Geography and Antiquities, Bissell's Historic Origin of the Bible (including also Canonics), Rawlinson's Ancient Religions, Gaussen on Inspiration, Hodge's Church Polity,

Miller and Ladd on the same, Prof. Kirkpatrick's written lectures on the same, Murphy's Pastoral Theology, Van Oosterzee's Practical Theology, Mosheim's Church History, Dr. Burney's Lectures on Psychology and Ethics, and recent Apologetics; Janet's Final Causes, Diman's Theism, Drummond's Natural Law in the Spiritual World, Dr. Beard's and Dr. Burney's Lectures on Systematic Theology, Phelps' Theory of Preaching, Shedd's History of Christian Doctrine, Dr. Burney's Lectures on Symbolics, or Comparative Theology and Confession of Faith; Green's Elementary and Larger Hebrew Grammars, Hahn's Hebrew Bible (or any other Hebrew Bible), Oehler's Old Testament Theology, Kurtz's Sacred History, Smith's Old Testament History, Glovy's Introduction to Pauline Epistles, Gesenius' or Furst's Hebrew Lexicon, Greek Testament (Tischendorf's latest edition or Wescott and Hort's preferred), Robinson's New Testament Greek Lexicon, Terry's Hermeneutics, Prof. Foster's Lectures, Van Oosterzee's New Testament Theology.

Expenses.

Board, per term, in club, including every thing, about.....	\$60 00
Contingent fee (payable at the beginning of the term).....	5 00
Matriculation fee (payable at the opening of the term).....	5 00
Books, per term, about.....	16 00
Total.....	\$86 00

The matriculation fee is not paid by candidates for the ministry in the Academic classes.

Board in private families, \$3.50 a week, including meals, room, and fuel.

Hereafter all students who room in Divinity Hall will be required to board in the club, and but one club will be allowed in the building.

Notice.

1. The matriculation fee of five dollars and contingent fee of five dollars are required to be paid at the opening of each term by students entering the theological classes.

2. No student shall be permitted to graduate who shall be absent from more than ten recitations during any term, unless he shall pass a satisfactory examination on the parts missed.

3. No student shall be received as a member of the Senior Class unless he shall first pass satisfactorily a rigid examination on the branches pursued during the previous terms of the course.

4. No under-graduate from another theological seminary will be admitted to any class unless he furnish a satisfactory written testimonial from said seminary.

POST-GRADUATE THEOLOGICAL COURSE.

This course consists in the preparation of written dissertations equal in length to not less than fifteen foolscap pages, based on original studies, as follows :

I.—HISTORICAL AND DOCTRINAL.

1. Dissertation on Apostolic Church History. 2. The Persecutions. 3. The General Polity, Rites, and Ceremonies of the Early Church. 4. The Doctrines of the Early Church. 5. Early Schisms. 6. Sects and Heresies to the time of the Reformation. 7. Origin, history, and influence of Monasticism. 8. Scholasticism. 9. Mysticism. 10. Charity in the Early Church. 11. Sketch of the Greek and other Oriental Churches. 12. Modern Ecclesiastical Sects.

II.—HISTORICAL AND CRITICAL.

1. Manuscripts of the Old Testament and Printed Hebrew Editions. 2. The Hebrew Text of the Old Testament; its Conditions, etc. 3. The Ancient Versions of the Old Testament. 4. The Modern Versions. 5. Same topics under New Testament. 6. Theories of the Pentateuch; its Composition, Date, etc.

III.—HISTORICAL AND EXEGETICAL.

1. Exegetical Theology of the Jews. 2. Of the Early Fathers. 3. Of the Middle Ages. 4. Of the Reformation Period. 5. Of the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries. 6. Humanism.

IV.—BIBLICAL THEOLOGY.

1. An essay in Old Testament Theology. 2. In New Testament Theology. 3. The Cardinal Doctrines of the Old Testament. 4. Doctrinal Omissions in the Old Testament. 5. The Relation of the Two Testaments. 6. The Theology of the Jews previous to and at the time of our Savior. 7. The Distinctive Features of the Teachings of Christ, as Presented in the Synoptics. 8. As Presented in the Gospel of John. 9. The Distinctive Features of the Theology of the Apostles Paul, Peter, James, and John, as presented in the Acts and Epistles.

V.—PRACTICAL THEOLOGY.

1. The Minister in the Pulpit. 2. Out of the Pulpit. 3. An Essay on Missions.

VI.—COMPARATIVE THEOLOGY.

1. Cumberland Presbyterian Theology, as Compared with other Systems—(a) The Divine Sovereignty, and Providence; (b) The Atonement; (c) Salvation; (d) The Holy Spirit.

VII.—BIBLICAL PHILOLOGY.

The student must be able to translate Biblical Greek, Hebrew, the Aramaic of the Bible and the Targums, and at least one other cognate language.

VIII.—PHILOSOPHY AND PSYCHOLOGY.

1. The Doctrine of Being. 2. Analysis of the Human Mind, and the relation of its several faculties to each other. 3. The Scriptural Idea of Man (Dichotomy, Trichotomy). 4. The Relation of Psychology and Theology to each other.

Of the eight courses here presented, the candidate for the Post-graduate Certificate must complete at least six courses. Nos. vi., vii., and viii. he must in no case omit. Of the remaining five courses he may choose the three he prefers.



Law School.

ESTABLISHED 1847.

Professors.

NATHAN GREEN.

ANDREW B. MARTIN.

Historical Note.

The success of this School, from its origin to the present, has been unparalleled by any other similar institution. Fully *two thousand* young men have here received instruction in the law, and of this number there are preserved and published in the last general catalogue the names of more than *one thousand* who have graduated from its walls. They are scattered throughout the entire country, at the bar and on the bench. They are present in both houses of the United States Congress, and wherever they may be found it may be said the systematic training received here and exhibited in successful careers is giving prestige to their *alma mater*.

Plan of Instruction.

It is only by exerting the energies of his own mind that a student can qualify himself for the bar. Any plan which would propose to make a lawyer of him without his doing the hard work for himself would be idle and visionary. The virtue of any plan of instruction must consist of two things:

1. That it cause the student to work, or, in other words, to study diligently.

To accomplish this we give the student a portion of the text as a lesson every day, and examine him on it the next day. He is required to answer questions upon the lessons thus assigned in the presence of the whole class. If he has any spirit in him—any pride of character—this will insure the closest application of which he is capable. Neither the old plan of studying in lawyers' offices, nor the other old law-school plan of teaching by lectures, have any thing in them to secure application. The student is brought to no daily examination to test his proficiency. There is not the

presence of a large class in which he has to take rank, either high or low. All that is calculated to stimulate him to constant, laborious application is wanting in both these plans. We suppose no young man would from choice adopt the office plan as the best mode of acquiring a knowledge of law, and yet the law-school lecture system is no better. The law is in the text-book. The professor can no more make the law than the student himself. Every subject upon which a lecture could be given has been exhausted by the ablest professors, and printed in books after the most careful revision by the authors. We would regard it as an imposition on students, and as presumptuous on our part, to pretend that we could improve upon Kent, Story, Greenleaf, Parsons, and others, who have given to the public, in printed form, and acceptable to all, lectures on every branch of the law. We therefore think it better for the student to occupy his time in learning, with our assistance, what others have written, than in learning from any thing we could write. If our mode of teaching is more difficult to us, it is much more profitable to the student.

2. The plan should not only be calculated to make a student work, but it ought to so guide him and direct him as to make him work to the greatest advantage.

A man may work very hard, but still so unwisely that he will accomplish no valuable object. It is equally so with the farmer, the mechanic, and the law student. The student ought to have such a course of study assigned to him, and be conducted through it in such a way as that he will understand at the end of his pupilage the greatest amount of pure, living, American law, and will know best how to apply it in practice.

The duty of the professor in this school is to conduct the daily examination of students upon the lessons assigned them; to direct their minds to what is most important in the text-books; to teach them what is and what is not settled; to correct the errors into which they may fall; to dispel the darkness that hangs upon many passages—this is necessary every day, and at every step of their progress.

Moot Courts.

The law is a vast science, and a very difficult one, and the student needs every possible facility to enable him, by the most arduous labor, to comprehend its leading elementary principles. But this is not all he has to do. He has to learn how to apply these principles in practice. This is the art of his profession, and he can only learn it by practice. It is as necessary a preparation

for assuming the responsibilities of a lawyer as the learning of the science. If he learns it at the bar, it is at the expense of his client; if he learns it in the school, it is at his own expense.

The advantage of the Moot Court System is, that it not only indoctrinates a student in the elementary principles of law involved in his cases, but also in the law of remedies. It trains him also to the discussion of facts, and to the exercise of that tact which is so important in real practice.

Practice in Moot Courts forms a part of the plan of instruction. Every student is required to bring suits in the forms adopted to all our courts, and conduct them to final hearing. The professors act as judges, and the students act as attorneys, jurors, clerks, and sheriffs.

COURSE OF STUDY.

This has been selected with care from the best works of the best American authors. It begins with the mere rudiments, and extends to every department of law and equity which may be of any practical benefit in this country, and is designed to prepare the student for an immediate entrance into the active duties of his profession.

For the Junior Class.

History of a Law Suit (by Judge Abraham Caruthers, who wrote the book expressly for this school), Kent's Commentaries (Vols. I, II., III.), Field on Corporations, May on Insurance, Greenleaf's Evidence (Vol. I.), and Stephens' Pleading.

For the Senior Class.

Kent's Commentaries (Vol. IV.), Barton's Suit in Equity, Story's Equity Jurisprudence, Parsons on Contracts, and Bishop's Criminal Law.

This course may be completed in ten months, each class requiring a term of five months' study. Students entering either the Junior or Senior Class may begin in September or January. As only ten months are required, students will be expected to enter promptly at the beginning of each term.

Those who read the Junior course privately, and apply for admission to the Senior Class with a view to graduation, will be subjected to a rigid examination. If it is approved by the Faculty, the candidates will take their places in the Senior Class on the same footing as other members. It is most earnestly urged,

however, upon all who possibly can, that they enter the Junior Class. Failing to do so, they miss much of the practice and drilling in elements and in forms taught in that class every term. A license to practice and a diploma will be given to all who are graduated. No previous reading of law, or any special literary qualifications, will be required to enter the school.

Books for the course may be bought in Lebanon at the prices stated under the head of EXPENSES, which is less than publisher's rates; or if the student should prefer not to purchase, the books for either class can be rented from booksellers in Lebanon for \$12.50, to be paid in cash at the beginning of the term.

It must be remembered that the books used in this school are the regular text-books of the profession, and will always be needed in practice, and when once bought will last a life-time.

Expenses.

Tuition fee for term of five months (in advance).....	\$50 00
Contingent fee (in advance).....	5 00
Boarding in families, per week.....	\$3 00 to 4 00
Boarding in clubs, per month.....	8 00
Books of Junior Class.....	45 00
Books of Senior Class.....	45 00
Washing and lights, per session.....	\$8 00 to 10 00
Diploma fee (for Seniors).....	5 00

All graduates are invited to remain another year to review free of charge.

Post-Graduate Course.

Graduates of this or any other law-school, having a regular course equivalent to that taught here, may enter as candidates for the degree of Master of Laws.

The following works will be used: Washburn on Real Property, Cooley on Constitutional Limitations, Jarman on Wills, Benjamin on Sales, and Desty's Federal Procedure.

This course consists of ten volumes, which contain, in the aggregate, about six thousand pages. It may be accomplished in one term of five months. Students may enter at the beginning of the fall or spring terms, and will be required to pay the same contingent fee, tuition, and diploma fee, as in case of students of the regular course. They will also have all the advantages of moot courts, drillings, etc., that others have, and be subject to the same laws of the University. It is thought that many of our own and the graduates of other law-schools have the time and the means necessary to accomplish this course, and the Faculty feel sure it would greatly strengthen them in a knowledge of the law if they could be induced to take it.

